

## University of Pennsylvania Health System

To:	UPHS Physicians and Staff
From:	The Division of Precision and Computational Diagnostics (PCD)
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Date:	September 20th, 2021
Re:	METHOD CHANGE: Qualitative BCR/ABL1 Testing

In September 2021 the methodology for qualitative *BCR/ABL1* testing is changing which will affect the both the Leukemia Translocation Panel (*RUNX/RUNX1T1, CBFB/MYH11, PML/RARA*, and *BCR/ABL1*) and the stand-alone *BCR/ABL1* qualitative assay. The new *BCR/ABL1* qualitative assay is intended as a diagnostic methodology wherein samples that are positive for a *BCR/ABL1* fusion will be reflexed and monitored using the *BCR/ABL1* quantitative assays. Assay changes are summarized in the table below:

	Qualitative BCR/ABL1 Testing			
	Current Methodology	New Methodology		
Result Type	Qualitative detection	No Change		
Breakpoints Detected	e13a2 (b2a2) e14a2 (b3a2) e1a2	No Change*		
Breakpoints Distinguished	Yes	Yes		
Sensitivity (limit of detection)	Approximately 10 <sup>-4</sup>	Approximately 10 <sup>-3</sup>		
Turnaround Time	7 business days	No Change		
Urgent BCR/ABL1 Testing	FISH, followed by qualitative PCR confirmation for breakpoint	No Change		

\*Rare fusions may not be detectable with the new methodology. Contact the lab for options to monitor rare *BCR/ABL1* fusion transcripts.

EPIC Ordering – SPHEME order for Molecular Lab	Target	Specimen Type	Typical Usage
BCR-ABL1 t(9;22) RT-PCR – Qualitative MDCML	BCR/ABL1	Bone Marrow	Diagnostic
Acute Leukemia Rearrangement Panel	Full Panel	Bone Marrow	Diagnostic
BCR-ABL1 P210 RT-PCR - Quantitative	BCR/ABL1	Bone Marrow	MRD
BCR-ABL1 P190 RT-PCR - Quantitative	BCR/ABL1	Bone Marrow	MRD

EPIC Ordering	Target	Specimen Type	Typical Usage
BCR-ABL1 QUAL to QUANT (p210 and p190) (PxCode C2008460)	BCR/ABL1	Blood	Diagnostic
Leukemia Translocation Panel (PxCode C2008660)	Full Panel	Blood	Diagnostic
BCR-ABL1 QUANTITATIVE (P210) (PxCode C2008465)	BCR/ABL1	Blood	MRD
BCR-ABL1 QUANTITATIVE (P190) (PxCode CASEP190)	BCR/ABL1	Blood	MRD

Contact Information: Call the Molecular Pathology Laboratory (215-615-3094) weekdays during regular business hours. For information on ordering and specimen requirements, kindly consult the <u>Lab Tests Services Guide</u>.